

id is specified within the grammar file) followed by grammar element followed by reco element.

```
5      <grammar src="FromCity.xml" />
      or
      <grammar>
        <rule toplevel="active">
          <p>from </p>
          <ruleref name="cities" />
10      </rule>
        <rule name="cities">
          <l>
            <p> Cambridge </p>
            <p> Seattle </p>
15          <p> London </p>
          </l>
        </rule>
      </grammar>
```

- 20 If both a src-referenced grammar and an inline grammar are specified, the inline rules are added to the referenced rules, and any rules with the same name will be overwritten.

### 2.1.2 <bind> element

- 25 The bind element is used to bind values from the recognition results into the page.

The recognition results consumed by the bind element can be an XML document containing a semantic markup language (SML) for specifying recognition results. Its contents include semantic values, actual words spoken, and confidence scores. SML could also include alternate recognition choices (as in an N-best recognition result). A sample SML document for the

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